

Program of additional examination in the specialty
for applicants to study for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy
in specialty C1 Economics and International Economic Relations (by specialization)
specialization C1.02 International Economic Relations
educational and scientific program "International Economic Relations"

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General provisions

The program is the main scientific and methodological document that regulates the content of the additional exam in the specialty for persons entering postgraduate studies based on the NRK7 in a field of knowledge (specialty) other than that indicated in their diploma. It is aimed at ensuring a comprehensive approach to assessing the theoretical and practical training of applicants, to identifying the level of their knowledge of the problems of development and the current state of international economic relations.

The purpose of the program is to determine the scope and required level of theoretical knowledge and practical skills of the applicant.

The program provides for in-depth knowledge of the material on the current state of development of international economic relations and the main problems that exist in this area.

Applicants to postgraduate studies in the specialty C1 Economics and International Economic Relations (by specialization) specialization C1.02 International Economic Relations when taking the additional entrance exam must demonstrate knowledge of the state of research on international economic relations, the ability to apply basic knowledge in the field of international economic relations.

The additional exam is conducted in written form.

The form of examination tasks – tests: 40 test tasks x 5 points for each correct answer.

Test grading procedure

<i>Number of correct answers to tests</i>	<i>Number of points</i>
40	200
39	195
38	190
37	185
36	180
35	175
34	170
33	165
32	160
31	155
30	150
29	145
28	140

<i>Number of correct answers to tests</i>	<i>Number of points</i>
27	135
26	130
25	125
24	120
23	115
22	110
21	105
20	100
1-19	not included

The maximum number of points that an applicant can receive based on the results of the additional exam is 200 points (counted).

An applicant is allowed to participate in the competitive selection for enrollment in studies if the score of the professional entrance exam is at least 100 points.

PROGRAM CONTENT

ESSENCE AND FORMS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

The essence, levels and features of international economic relations. Objects and subjects of international economic relations. Principles and features of the mechanism of international economic relations. Stages of development of international economic relations. Unity of forms of international economic relations. The role of international economic relations in the development of the national and global economy. Vectors of globalization of international economic relations. Trends in the development of forms of international economic relations in the global economy. The essence and structure of the environment of international economic relations. Components of the internal environment of international economic relations in the global economy. Components of the external environment of international economic relations in the global economy. Directions of development of the environment of international economic relations in the global economy.

INTERNATIONAL DIVISION OF LABOR IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

Organizational forms of the international division of labor and the prerequisites for its formation. Forms and advantages of countries' participation in the international division of labor in the global economy. Factors of the development of the international division of labor in the global economy. Indicators characterizing the level of countries' participation in the international division of labor. Types, forms and stages of development of international specialization of production. Content and classification of international production cooperation. Trends in the development of directions of the international division of labor in the global economy. Contradictory consequences of countries' participation in international production cooperation in the global economy.

WORLD MARKET FOR GOODS AND SERVICES IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

Features of structuring the world market for goods and services. Formation and structure of the world market for goods and services. Classification and standardization of goods in the world market for goods and services. Modern trends in the development of the world market for goods and services. Features of competition in world commodity markets in the global economy. Pricing in the modern world market for goods and services. Forms of competition in the world market for goods and services. Features of global competition in global markets.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

Mercantilism theory. Classical theories of international trade. Neoclassical theories of international trade. Alternative theories of international trade. Place and dynamics of international trade development in the global economy. Commodity and geographical structure of modern international trade. Classification of international trade indicators. The role of INCOTERMS in international trade. Types of international trade in goods. Forms of international trade. Methods of international trade. Electronic trade in the global economy. Multilateral system of regulation of international trade and its levels. Modern foreign trade policy of the state and its types: protectionism and liberalism. Neoprotectionism. WTO - multilateral framework of international trade. International organizations for the regulation of international trade. Customs tariff as an instrument of regulation of foreign trade. Customs unions and free trade zones in the global economy. Classification of instruments of non-tariff regulation of foreign trade. Practice of using tariff and non-tariff regulation measures within the WTO. The role of services in the global economy and their classification. Structure and dynamics of international trade in services. Mechanisms for regulating international trade in services at the national and international levels. General Agreement on Trade in Services in the international trade system. The role of logistics services in modern international trade. Structure and dynamics of logistics services. Logistics infrastructure and trends in its development. Digitalization of logistics services in modern international trade.

INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL EXCHANGE IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

The place and dynamics of the development of international scientific and technological exchange in the global economy. Forms and strategies of international technology transfer. Commodity and geographical structure of modern international scientific and technological exchange. The role of TNCs in international technology transfer. Intellectual property objects and their classification. Features of the valuation of intellectual property objects. The system of protection of intellectual property objects. Regulation of international scientific and technological exchange in the global economy.

INTERNATIONAL LABOR MIGRATION IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

Economic nature and driving forces of international labor migration. Classification of international labor migration by main features. Scale and main directions of modern migration processes. Socio-economic consequences of international migration in the global economy. Modern international labor market: qualitative composition and

quantitative indicators. Trends in the development of the global labor market under the influence of digitalization. Intellectual labor market and intellectual migration. Regulation of international migration at the national and international levels.

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY AND FINANCIAL RELATIONS IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

National and international monetary and financial systems: essence and elements. World financial market: functions and segments. Classification of subjects of the world financial market. International organizations for the regulation of monetary and financial relations. The concept and structure of the world monetary system. Evolution of the world monetary system. European Monetary Union (eurozone). Modern trends in the development of the world monetary system. Classification of currencies in the modern economy. Exchange rate and its regulation regimes. Foreign exchange markets and currency operations. Monetary policy and its instruments. System of international settlements and its elements. Modern forms of international settlements. Concept, principles and structure of the country's balance of payments. Balance and regulation of the balance of payments.

INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MOVEMENT IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

International capital movement as a form of international economic relations. International credit and its role in the world economy. Features of the development of international lending in the global economy. Innovative financial technologies in international credit relations. Classification of international loans. Currency and financial conditions of international lending operations. Credit risks and credit ratings in the global economy. Management of external debt at the national and global levels. International investments: essence and causes. Systematization and risks of international investments. International investment market and its structure in the global economy. Investment attractiveness of the country. Investment climate. International ratings. Forms and factors of international entrepreneurial investment activity. International corporations as subjects of international entrepreneurial investment activity. Special economic zones, industrial and technoparks as mechanisms for attracting investment. State regulation of international entrepreneurial investment activity.

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC INTEGRATION IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

The essence, prerequisites and goals of international economic integration. Forms of development of international economic integration. Effects and indicators of measuring the intensity of international economic integration. Positive and contradictory consequences of international economic integration. Modern trends in the development of integration processes in the global economy. Free trade areas. Customs unions. Common markets. Economic unions. Economic and monetary unions. The EU as an economic, monetary and political union. Informal regional associations of countries.

LIST OF RECOMMENDED LITERATURE

1. Міжнародні економічні відносини : підручник. 2-ге вид., переробл. та доповн. / [кол. авт.]; за ред. О. А. Довгаль. – Харків : ХНУ імені В. Н. Каразіна, 2025. – 852 с. URL: <https://ekhnuir.karazin.ua/items/a077d6c2-2f3f-438b-8d70-3d99b9393d1a>
2. Світова економіка : підручник. 2-ге вид., переробл. та доповн. / [кол. авт.]; за ред. О. А. Довгаль. – Харків : ХНУ імені В. Н. Каразіна, 2025. – 532 с. URL: <https://ekhnuir.karazin.ua/items/01cdef6d-b04f-4b3d-99de-1cbad831620d>
3. Теорія і практика зовнішньої торгівлі : навчальний посібник / Л. І. Григорова-Беренда, М. В. Шуба. – 2-ге вид., випр., перероб. і доп. – Харків : ХНУ імені В. Н. Каразіна, 2023. – 136 с. Режим доступу: <http://dspace.univer.kharkov.ua/handle/123456789/17818>
4. Специфіка європейської економічної інтеграції України в умовах асоціації з ЄС та нової промислової революції: кол. авторів / за ред. І. Ю. Матюшенка. Харків : ХНУ імені В. Н. Каразіна, 2023, 408 с. <https://ekhnuir.karazin.ua/items/725b5ee2-430c-4014-88e2-fc3d2d227d4c>
5. Імперативи розвитку міжнародних економічних відносин в умовах глобальних викликів : колективна монографія / кол. авт. ; за ред. О. А. Довгаль. – Харків : ХНУ імені В. Н. Каразіна, 2022. – 528 с. <https://international-relations-tourism.karazin.ua/themes/irtb/resources/6a9f33a07ff9a208743ba17bc6709d07.pdf>
6. Довгаль О. А., Фоміна Є. В. Інтелектуалізація глобального економічного розвитку. Харків : ХНУ імені В. Н. Каразіна, 2022. 192 с. URL: <http://dspace.univer.kharkov.ua/handle/123456789/17919>
7. Соціокультурні фактори розвитку сучасних форм міжнародного бізнесу: монографія / О. А. Довгаль, Ю. М. Панкова. Харків. Видавець О. А. Мірошніченко, 2021. 224 с. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/348742124_SOCIOKULTURNI_FAKTORI_ROZVITKU_SUCASNIH_FORM_MIZNARODNOGO_BIZNESU
8. Торговельно-економічні відносини України та Турецької Республіки: євроінтеграцій-ний контекст: монографія / О. А. Довгаль, Р. С. Коваленко. Харків. Видавець О. А. Мірошніченко, 2020. 204 с. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/348741950_TORGOVELNO-EKONOMICNI_VIDNOSINI_UKRAINI_TA_TURECKOI_RESPUBLIKI_EVROINTEGRACIJNIJ_KONTEKST_Monografia#fullTextFileContent
9. Ревякін Г. В. Закономірності циклічного розвитку глобальної економічної системи : монографія / Г. В. Ревякін. Харків : ХНУ імені В. Н. Каразіна, 2020. 140 с. <https://international-relations-tourism.karazin.ua/themes/irtb/resources/ae2dc35f6306fb87089de5ad46f917ea.pdf>
10. Довгаль О. А. Технологічне лідерство Німеччини в процесі економічного розвитку ЄС / О. А. Довгаль, А. Ю. Таран : монографія. Х. : ХНУ імені В. Н. Каразіна, 2019. 252 с. <https://international-relations-tourism.karazin.ua/themes/irtb/resources/8fd2542101262782a971c66e0edf9d68.pdf>
11. Глобальні проблеми сучасності : підручник / [кол. авт.]; за ред. В. С. Бакірова (голова), А. П. Голікова, О. А. Довгаль, В. А. Пересадько, В. І. Сідорова. Харків : ХНУ імені В. Н. Каразіна, 2019. 632 с. <https://ekhnuir.karazin.ua/items/16ca5c73-0212-44a3-83ff-48c87d022f4c>

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The program was approved:

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at the meeting of the Academic Council of the Karazin Institute of International
Relations and Tourism Business, minutes No. 13 dated 17.04. 2026.

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Approved at the meeting of the Admissions Committee of V. N. Karazin Kharkiv
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